





2022 Student Entrepreneurs' Programme

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... that means be ready to interact with us



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2022 StEP - Workshop Schedule

Week 1 – Developing the opportunity | Week 2 – Digging in & getting ready to pitch

Week 1 Coaching to focus on validating needs, users, opportunity & common challenges

Lean Canvas

Unpack the Lean Canvas. Set out as consistent approach to understanding users & opportunity

Market problems

Drill into market pain points / customer outcomes for which they will pay for

Design Thinking

Apply Design Thinking to create empathy with users, design personas, ideate and test.



Where to Play

Determine markets to play in based on opportunity vs go-tomarket requirements

Week 2

for start-ups

Support to translate opportunity into a viable, presentable investor pitch with go forward plans

Customer Discovery

Research the market and validate your hypothesis of user Pains & Gains

How to Prototype

Why, when & how to use prototypes to test market assumptions



Lean Canvas v2

Checking in on your Lean Canvas and the status of your concepts



Minimal Viable Pitch

Expectations for the investor pitch. How to tell the story and field the tough questions

2022 Student Entrepreneurs' Programme

Design Thinking

oxford startup school







Introducing the workshop

Design Thinking

- Key principles –How to apply Design Thinking throughout your development journey
- Over to you How to develop a Design Thinking Mindset

COFFEE BREAK

- Expanding your thinking A great example of Design Thinking
- Joining up the dots What's next on your journey with our feedback
- Feedback Next session, next challenge

Using the Lean Canvas

PROBLEM

List your top 1-3 problems.



SOLUTION

Outline a possible solution for each



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UNIQUE VALUE PROPOSITION

Single, clear, compelling message that states why you are different and worth paying attention.



UNFAIR ADVANTAGE

Something that cannot easily be bought or copied.



CUSTOMER SEGMENTS

Who's hurting, who's

List your target customers and



Do we know the key pain points. And, does it hurt enough so people will pay for the pain to be relieved...

How you will relieve pains points with your proposed solution

What makes us attractive to customers, like solving their pain! And, what's interesting for investors...

Your: IP, know-how, technology, brand, trade secrets, finances, customers, timing...

bothered, and who's prepared

CHANNELS



List your path to customers (inbound or outbound).

Who, or what, we need to reach end customers. Is it capability, capacity, or channel partners. What is your 'go-to-market'

This might be segments, personas or buyer roles...

EXISTING ALTERNATIVES

List how these problems are solved

How do we solve customer apathy or hard implementation...

KEY METRICS

List the key numbers that tell you how your business is doing.

Lead indicators like marketing, engagement, production, etc. Lag indicators like CAC, CLTV, price, churn, sales, etc.

HIGH-LEVEL CONCEPT

List your X for Y analogy e.g. YouTube = Flickr for videos.

your elevator pitch...

EARLY ADOPTERS

to pay?

List the characteristics of your ideal

Which personas are likely to *help us test market-product* fit

Give it me in a sentence, or

COST STRUCTURE



List your fixed and variable costs.

What are the key capital and operating costs Are there significant investment to get going What's the running cost and working capital needs

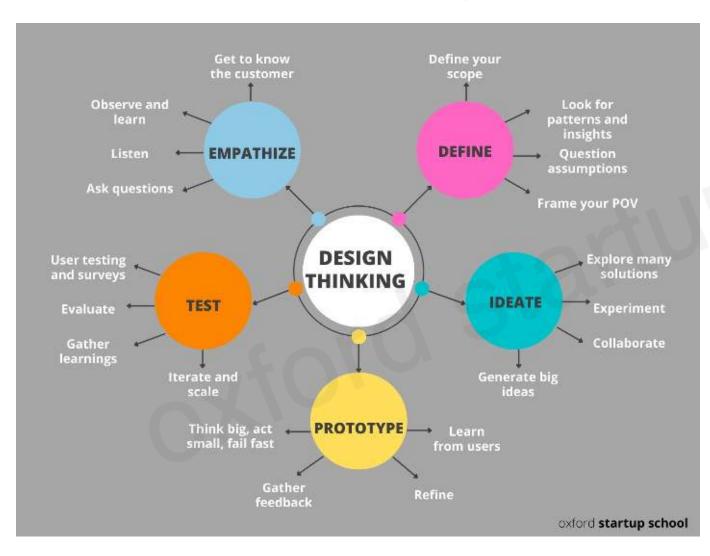
REVENUE STREAMS





From where is revenue being generated How is everyone getting paid What is the business model being used

What is Design Thinking?



- "Thinking like a designer can transform the way organizations develop products, services, processes and strategy.
- This approach, which is known as design thinking, brings together what is desirable from a human point of view with what is technologically feasible and economically viable.
- It also allows people who aren't trained as designers to use creative tools to address a vast range of challenges."

Where can you apply it?

Transformation of teams, products, services, businesses and eco systems



- Design Thinking can be applied to any product, service, innovation or SaaS
 - GE Healthcare MRI- Magnetic Resonance Imaging systems
- Cross functional teams, customer and user research dramatically changed the solution
- Re-designing the experience not the equipment

How to measure the impacts

Testing your initial assumptions through observation



- Transforming an MRI suite into a children's adventure story
- Number of paediatric patients needing to be sedated – dramatically reduced
- Lowering need for anaesthesiologists –
- Increased opportunities for more scans
- Increased patient satisfaction scores

Design Thinking: Your Empathy Map

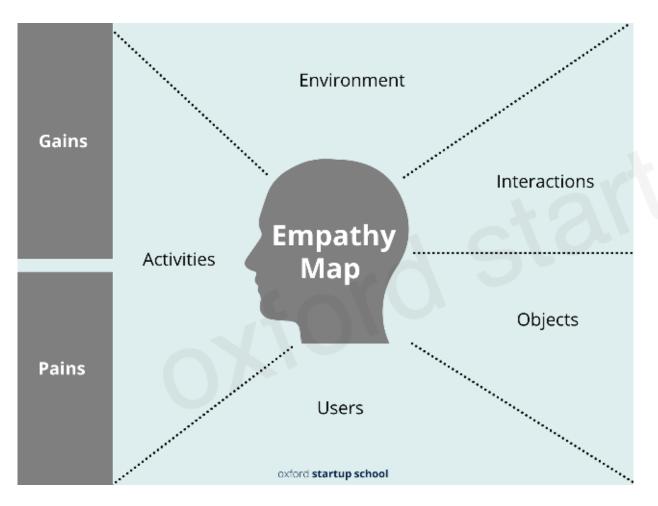
How To Use It & Where To Apply It

Empathy Mapping: AEIOU Activities Environments Interactions Objects Users What happens? What does the How do the What are the Who are the What are environment objects, people you users people doing? interact with look like? Is it devices or are observing What is their or considering individual or each other? systems in task? What shared? what are their How do the these places activities do and spaces? Relaxed or roles, tasks, systems they carry out? intimidating? that impact values and interact on the job to priorities? be done? Gain Pain What's the problem? What's your solution?

- Think of the users, choosers and buyers
- Assess the entire experience for the customer
- Getting to the core of the problem, understanding the hacks and competitive existing solutions.
- Creating personas to represent your customers

Design Thinking: Empathise

Testing your initial assumptions through observation - without instruction

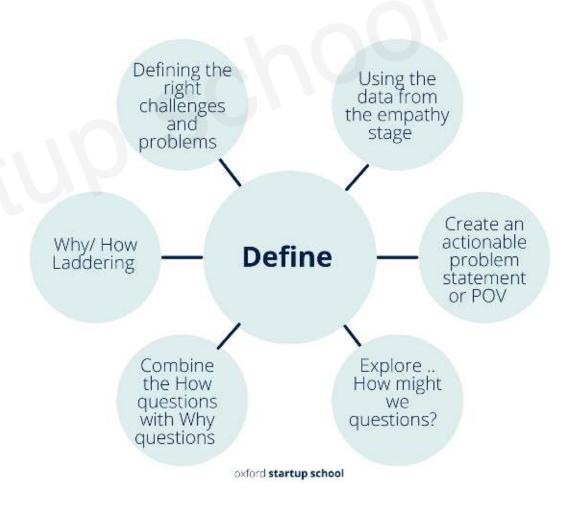


- Walking in the shoes of a potential user and not just once
- Moving from assumptions this is what my customers want and no one else is providing this solution......
-to observing behaviours in a realistic environment, listening and learning, without informing.
- How do your customers currently resolve the problem? How big a problem is it?
- How valuable and effective is your solution – how do you create the motivation to use it?

Design Thinking: Define

Define the Problem and Interpret the results

- What did you observe? Importance of learning over opinions.
- Focus on understanding the "customer" space or problem – before focusing on the solution.
- In the Define stage you synthesise your observations about your users from the Empathise stage.
- Form whole ideas and define your problem statement
- What actions will you take as a result?



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MAYA: CHOOSER

PROFILE

Gender : Female

Age : 47 Education : MBA

Occupation : Head of People

Salary : £87,500



I have made exceptional career progress and am extremely driven and ambitious. I have access to training and development and an internal career sponsor.

BIOGRAPHY

Graduated with a history degree, completed my MBA aged 31

MOTIVATIONS

I have a personal trainer and access to a nutritionist-I work in a competitive environment important to me to keep learning

GOALS

Achieve Director level within three years
Marathon
Learn a new language

FRUSTRATIONS

Life /work balance Lack of personal time with my partner Managing childcare

PERSONALITY



TECHNOLOGY

Software

Social Media

Mobile App

BRANDS

- Gucci
- Cos
- Me & Em

Design Thinking Ideate

Problems - can generally be defined in three ways- simple (well-defined) poorly, ill defined and complex (wicked) problems

Noise | Uncertainty | Patter | Insights

Clarity | Focus



Research & Understand | Concept | Prototype

Implement

"We celebrate starts and finishes, but rarely discuss the messy journey in-between where odds are defined and great teams and products are made. Relentlessly optimize your product and your team, while seeking empathy with your customers needs."

SCOTT BELSKY, AUTHOR OF MAKING IDEAS HAPPEN & THE MESSY MIDDLE

Design Thinking Prototype

Low-cost explorations to define and refine desirability, viability, functionality

- From Low Fidelity to High Fidelity, prototypes give everyone permission to be wrong and share feedback



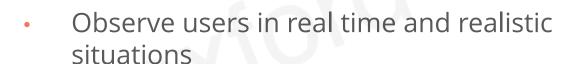


Don't invest too much too soon

Paper prototype

Storyboard

What are you seeking to test?









3D Print



Data sheet



Brochure







Boomerang Card Sorting

Design Thinking: Test

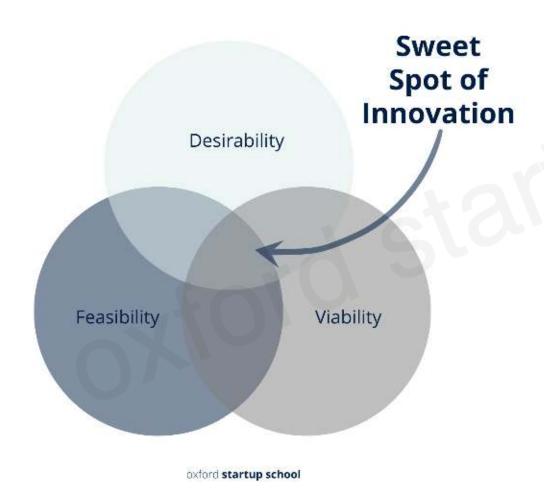
Create opportunities to discover fresh views from people who are not emotionally attached



- What are you testing, what do you need to learn?
- Testing the prototype or the user?
- Observe your users interacting with your solution without correcting your users
- Listen to feedback- but don't instruct
- Challenge your expectations what works well, where do you need to adapt.

Design Thinking Mindset

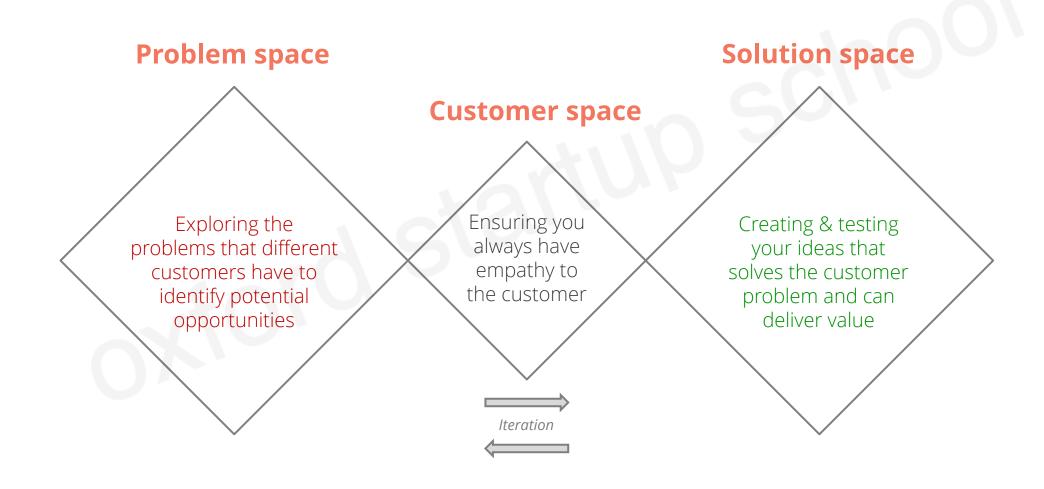
A continuous innovation framework to help shape your big ideas



- A human-centred approach to innovation that draws from the designer's toolkit to integrate the needs of *people*, the possibilities of *technology*, and the requirements for *business* success.
- What have you identified as the feasible options?
- How will you present this as a viable proposition when seeking investment
- How desirable is it to your customers?
- Sweet spot of innovation, the point at which Desirability, Feasibility & Viability are aligned

Problem Space & Solution Space

Where to focus?



Signposting the Pitch Canvas...

Part 1: Opportunity

Part 2: Validation

Simple Statement of what change you and your product are making in the world.

A memorable one-sentence explanation of what you do for customers.



Pain (+ Gain)

Product Demo

moving product on screen is better.

Can you show a real customer using it?

What problem are you solving for your customers? What does the pain result in?

Live demo? (always risky, but powerful if it works...) A screenflow movie of a working app convinces this is

for real. Physical product convinces you can execute.

Screenshots are also OK, but can look like a mock-up -

Can you make the pain a human problem, that everyone can

How many people need this problem solved - market size? Have you validated that people will pay to have it solved?



What's Unique

competition is out there.

Technology/Relationships/Partnerships.

to your competition, or alternatives?

How do you help your customers get results differently

Show you have researched the market and know what

What's new and innovative about yrou solution?

As simply as possible: How does it work? What does your product do for customers? What can your customers do as a result of your product? What opportunities do you provide for people to be faster, more cost-effective, more efficient, happier, safer? How have you tested it with customers? (Be sure not to let the product dominate the pitch.)



Success so far?

Have you raised money so far? How much are you looking for now? What big next steps will you use the investment for? What milestones will you reach with the money? How many, and what type of investor are you looking for? What expectations do you have of your investors; network, expertise?

Business Model

How do you get paid? What's the opportunity for growth? How can you scale beyond your current scope; new industries, territories, applications of partnerships and technology?



Investment

Customer Traction

Pilot customers? Major brands?

Progression in users or downloads?

PR coverage? Competition wins?

Customer reference quotes or movies?

Use data and facts to strengthen your case.

Have you invested money yourself?

Team

What relevant experience and skills does your team have that supports your story? Brands worked for? Achievements? Sales success? What binds you together as people and as entrepreneurs to fix this problem? What's special about the character of your team, that will make you stand out and be memorable?



Call To Action and **End Statement**

Finish the pitch strongly with a clear request for the audience to take action - what is their first next step?



Why You?

NOTE: Why You? can show up in any part of the pitch. Why do you care about solving this problem for your customers? How has your life been affected by this industry?

Why should your audience have confidence that you are driven to do what you promise, no matter what?



Part 2: Pitch Ready

Source: Best3Minutes.com

Get out of the building!

DEVELOPING A DESIGN THINKING MINDSET

Get out of the building

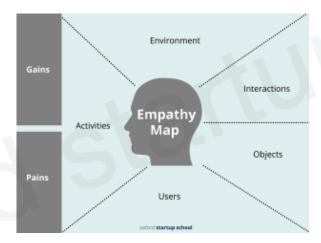
AEIOU

STEP 1
StEP TEAMS



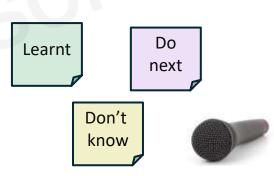
Move you into your StEP teams and grab your materials

STEP 2
APPLICATION



Populate your AEIOU Canvas – remember assumptions & questions are OK

STEP 3 STICK 'N' SAY



Using our standard reflection questions we will update the Stick 'n' Say walls

Stick 'n' Say

Standard reflection questions to capture, share & discuss

1. What did you learn / like by Empathy Mapping with your team?

2. What don't you know and why does this matter?

3. What are you going to do next and what you hope to achieve?

Expanding your thinking

WHAT WE CAN LEARN FROM OTHER START-UP STORIES

Start-up story: PillPack



Empathy Mapping

TEAM: PillPack CUSTOMER: End User/Dispenser of Medication

ACTIVITIES

- Daily requirement to take medications
- Different doses at different time on different days

ENVIRONMENTS

- Ever changing mix of medications
- Difficulties to travel, collect medications
- Potential for a mix-up of medications between partners
- Potential for medication to be administered by carers
- Loading the pillbox

INTERACTIONS

- Irregular visits to general practitioner or pharmacies
- Inconsistent interactions with medical, pharmacy staff
- Nervousness that "I'm looking after myself" or "I'm responsible for someone"

OBJECTS

- Bottles, pill strips, powders and more
- Labels that are confusing and too small to read
- Dining tables, kitchen sides, or sideboards for 'the drugs'
- Opening the pillbox
- Remembering to load the pillbox

USERS

- Patient
- Partner
- Carer
- Etc.

PAINS

- Managing medication get's in the way of daily life
- Medication has become really confusing and is getting worse
- I'm scared of getting my medication wrong not enough or too much
- I'm scared of missing medications and what that could mean

GAINS

- I just want someone to tell me what medication to take & when
- I want to stop running around seeing different doctors and pharmacists
- I need some help for myself but also for my partner
- I want to stop being confused and scared
- I can only see this getting worse

Joining up the dots

CONNECTING YOUR UNKNOWNS WITH YOUR BIG VISIONS

Let's look at the 'Help Me' wall

Sweeping up the wall together

exfordstartupschool.com

'HELP ME' WALL



Design Thinking & How To Use It

A continuous, iterative process of discovery, learning and testing



Session feedback

Design Thinking

menti.com with code

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Thank you



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